

## INDEX

- acute health effect 28, 43, 79, 118
- advection-dispersion model 23-24, 28-30
- animal studies 2-5, 54-55, 185
- applied dose 48, 51, 64-65
- atmospheric contaminants 16
- Bayes theorem 96
- benefit-cost analysis 102, 104, 111, 122-123, 181
- biochemical processes 15, 26-27
- biologically-based models 63-66, 181
- biologically effective dose 48, 135
- California's Proposition 65 158-159
- chronic risks 28, 43, 79, 118
- Clean Water Act (CWA) 152-154, 193
- contaminant release 19-22, 27, 103, 109
- cost of illness 105-109
- decision analysis 87-98
- dermal exposure 43, 45
- developing countries 15, 42, 104, 183
- discounting 102, 109-112
- dispersivity 24, 30, 34
- dose-response assessment 2-5, 47-81, 129-130, 181
- epidemiology 2, 47, 77-79, 140, 186
- existence value 104
- expected opportunity loss 91-97
- exposure assessment 5-8, 41-45, 177-181, 187
- false positives and false negatives 132-134, 136-141, 143, 149-150, 152, 159-161, 167-168, 170, 172
- groundwater monitoring 27-35, 87-98, 130, 158, 182
- groundwater contamination sources 5, 11-17, 180
- groundwater protection laws and risk assessment 153-161
- high-to-low dose extrapolation 2, 56-66, 129, 186
- implicit valuation 118-120
- inhalation exposure 42, 45
- interspecies extrapolation 5, 54-55, 65, 129, 181, 186
- landfills 12, 13, 156, 160
- linearized multi-stage model 62, 66-76, 181
- liquid wastes 14-15
- lumped-parameter model 34
- macropores 24-25
- maximum likelihood 61-62, 71, 129, 186
- mixtures 79-81, 187
- Monte Carlo simulation 30-34, 92-93, 120-121, 123, 181
- moral guidance for risk assessment 149-150, 161-172
- multi-pathway exposure 5-7, 41-44
- multiphase flow 26, 35
- option value 104

## INDEX (Continued)

perceived risk 113-115  
pharmacokinetics 51, 64-66, 136, 187  
population exposure 44  
population risk 92  
present value 109-112  
priority setting 182  
radioactive waste 16, 34  
relative risk 78-79  
reliability theory 21-22  
remedial actions 26, 87-95, 98, 103  
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 27, 156-157, 182, 193  
Richard's equation 23  
risk assessment design 168-172  
risk attributes 113-118  
risk management 1-5, 8-9, 127, 137-138, 141-143, 150, 161, 168, 170, 177-182, 187  
Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) 152, 155-156, 194, 197-202  
safety factors 56-58, 181  
saturated transport 25-26, 28-35  
sensitivity analysis 28-34, 93-95, 112, 120-121  
sewage disposal 13-15  
sorption 24-27  
spatial heterogeneity 24-26  
statistical lives 105-108, 112, 119-120  
Superfund (Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act) 157, 182  
toxicological risk assessment 2-5, 47-81, 128-130, 181, 185-187  
U.S. environmental statutes protecting groundwater 153-159  
underground storage tanks 14, 21-22  
unit lifetime risk 78  
unsaturated transport 22-25, 27-28, 35  
value of information 87-99, 121-122, 181  
value of sample information 96-99  
velocity field 25  
well injection 15, 153-156  
willingness to pay 105-110